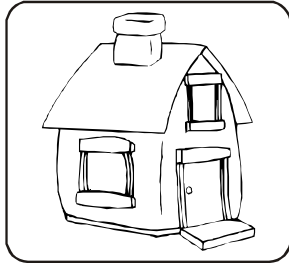




SINÓNIMOS

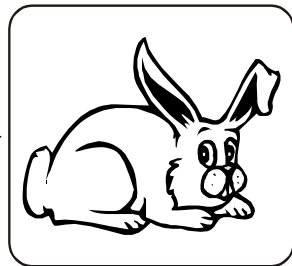
casa



cirio



rápido



perro

