

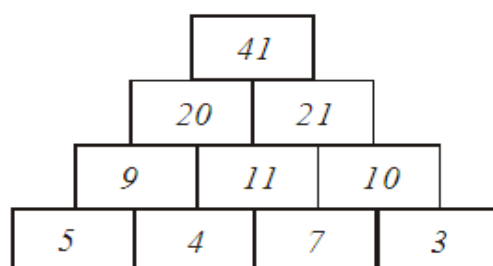


PIRÁMIDES NUMÉRICAS

¿Cómo se construyen?



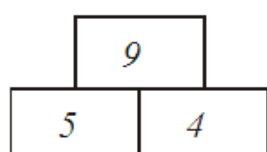
Observa la siguiente pirámide numérica, ahí verás que la suma o diferencia de dos números vecinos es igual al número que está en la parte superior intermedia.



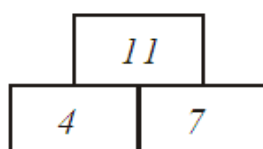
¡Ahora comprobamos!



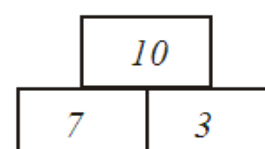
+



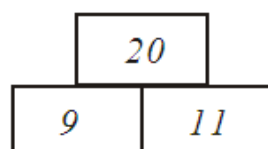
$$5 + 4 = 9$$



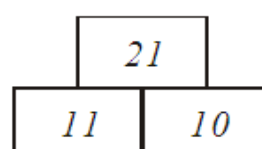
$$4 + 7 = 11$$



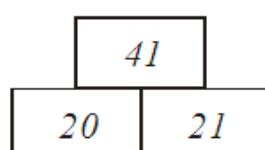
$$7 + 3 = 10$$



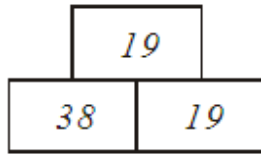
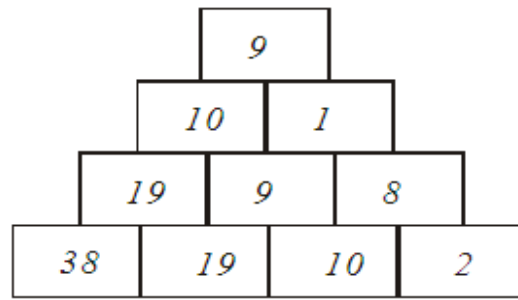
$$9 + 11 = 20$$



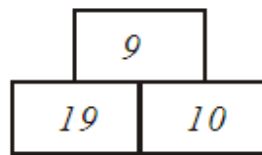
$$11 + 10 = 21$$



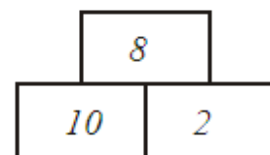
$$20 + 21 = 41$$



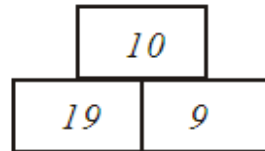
$$38 \div 19 = 19$$



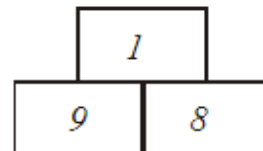
$$19 \div 10 = 9$$



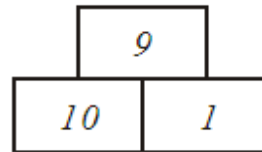
$$10 \div 2 = 8$$



$$38 \div 19 = 19$$



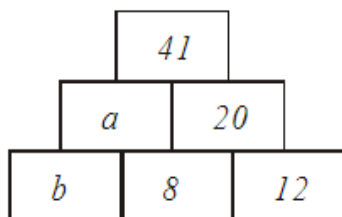
$$9 \div 8 = 1$$



$$10 \div 1 = 9$$

Ejemplo:

♦ Calcula $a + b$



- a) 24
- b) 12
- c) 34
- d) 52

Resolución:

* Hallemos el valor de a

<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 100%;"> <tr><td colspan="2">41</td></tr> <tr><td>a</td><td>20</td></tr> </table>	41		a	20	→	$\begin{array}{r} a + 20 = 41 \\ \hline a = 41 - 20 = 21 \end{array}$
41						
a	20					

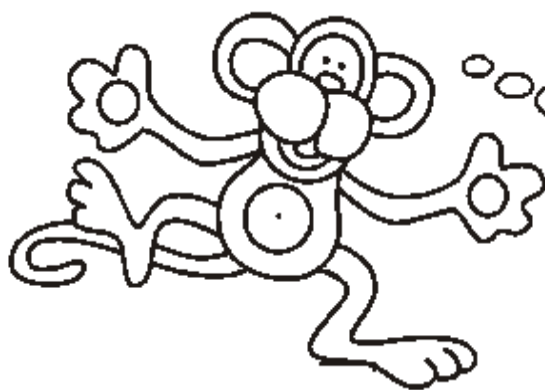
* Hallemos el valor de b

<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 100%;"> <tr><td colspan="2">21</td></tr> <tr><td>b</td><td>8</td></tr> </table>	21		b	8	→	$\begin{array}{r} b + 8 = 21 \\ \hline b = 21 - 8 = 13 \end{array}$
21						
b	8					

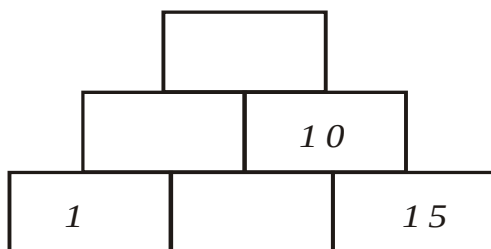
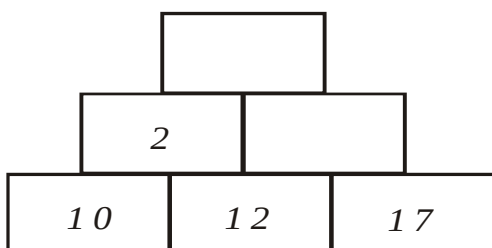
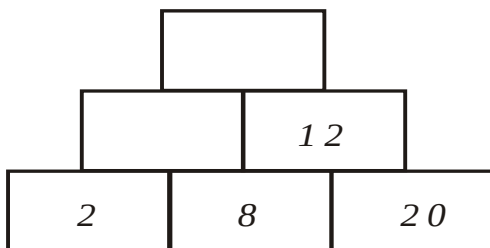
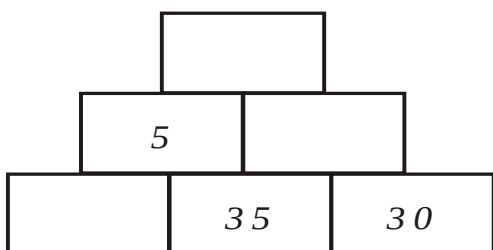
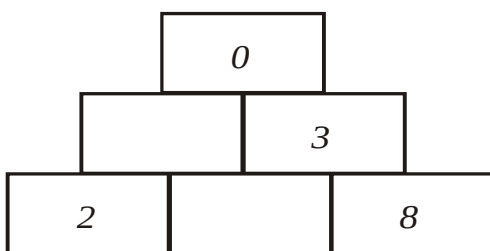
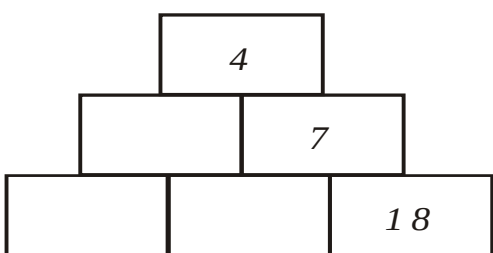
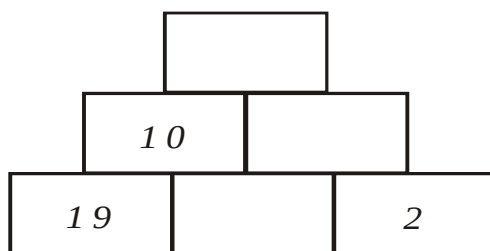
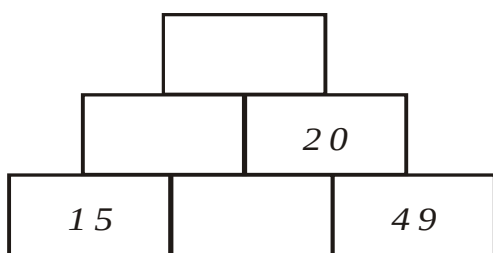
* Calculamos $a + b$

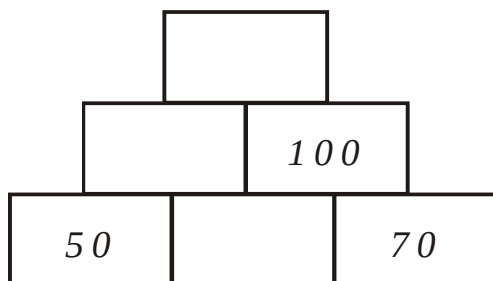
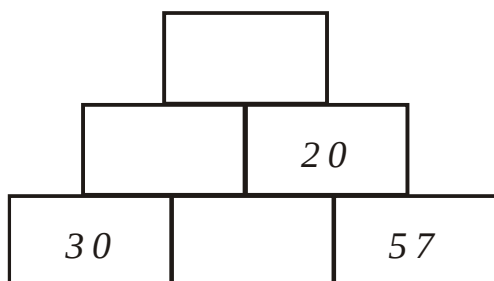
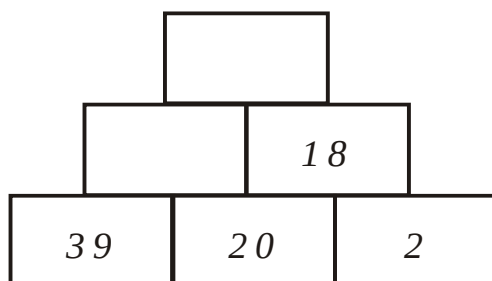
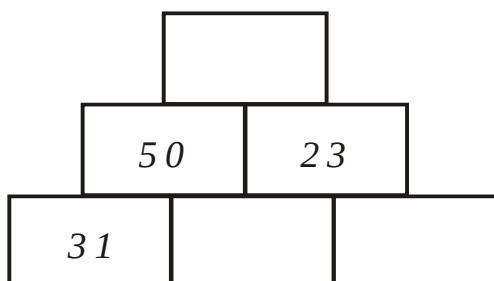
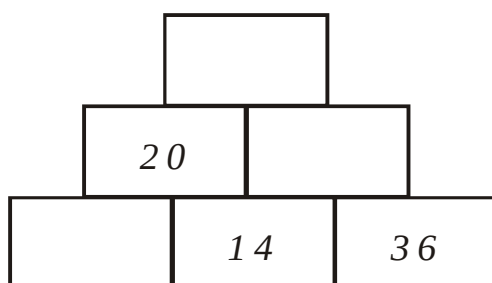
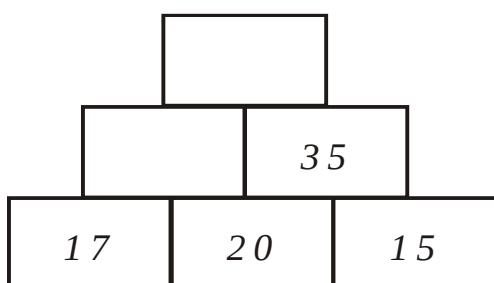
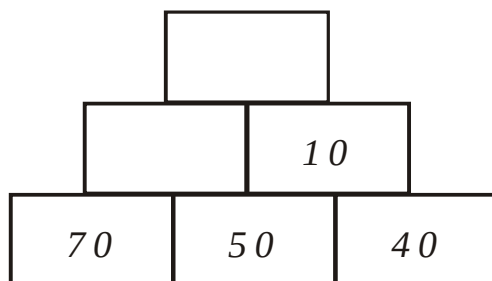
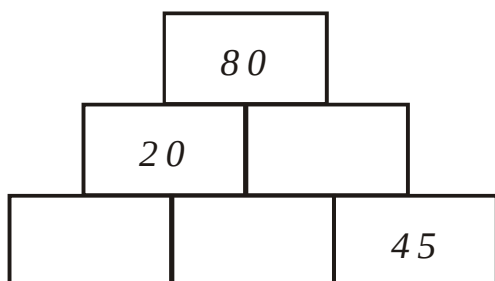
$$a + b = 21 + 13 = 34$$

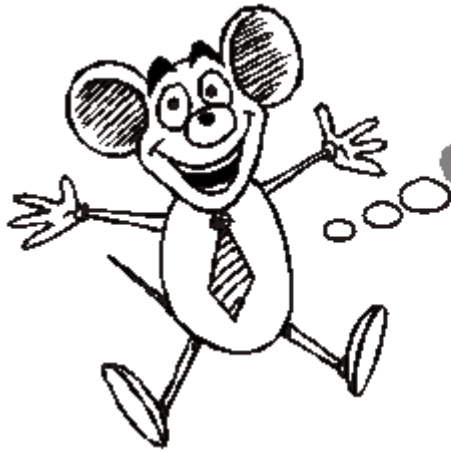
Rpta: c



*Sigamos
Practicando*

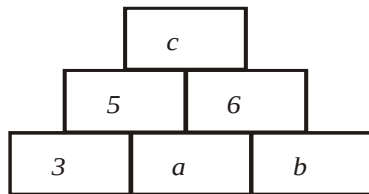






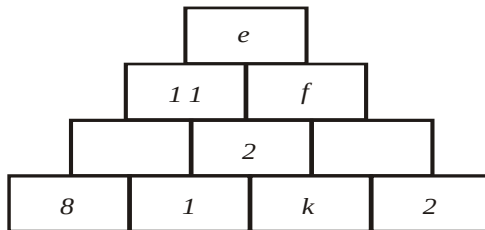
*Sigamos
Practicando*

1. Calcula $a + b + c$



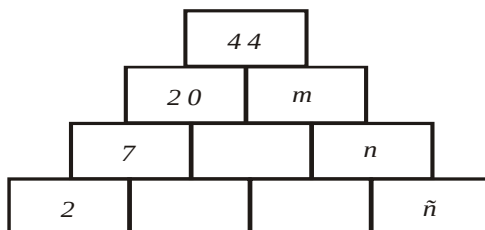
- a) 15
- b) 17
- c) 19
- d) 21

2. Calcula $e + k - f$



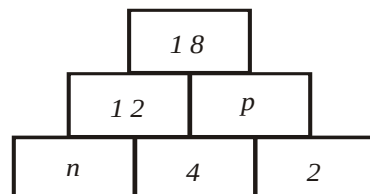
- a) 10
- b) 14
- c) 12
- d) 16

3. Calcula $m + n + ñ$



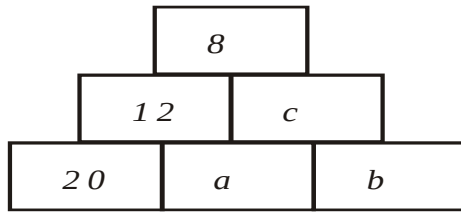
- a) 32
- b) 40
- c) 28
- d) 38

4. Calcula $n p$



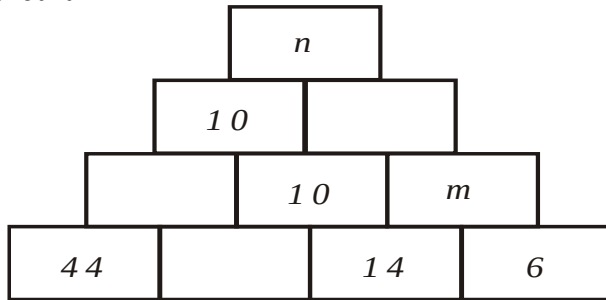
- a) 36
- b) 42
- c) 54
- d) 48

5. Calcula $a + b + c$



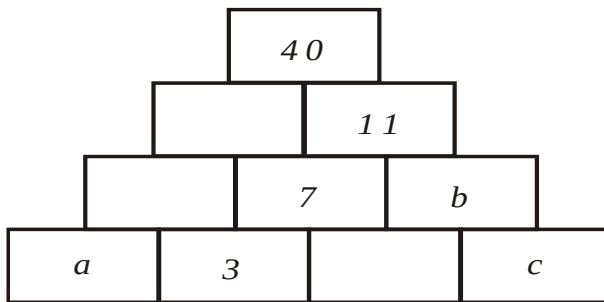
- a) 4
- b) 6
- c) 8
- d) 10

6. Calcula $m + n$



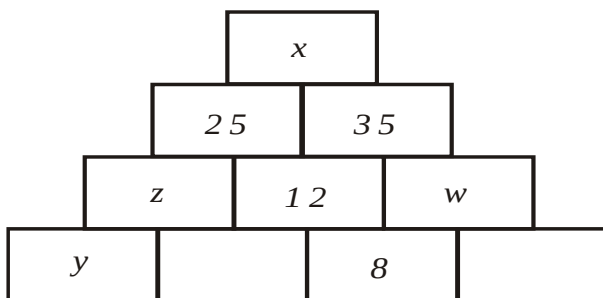
- a) 64
- b) 25
- c) 42
- d) 78

7. Calcula $a + b + c$



- a) 27
- b) 23
- c) 20
- d) 17

8. Calcula $x + y + z + w$



- a) 100
- b) 105
- c) 120
- d) 125